Тренировочный вариант № 1
контрольных измерительных материалов
единого государственного экзамена 2027 года
по АНГЛИЙСКОМУ ЯЗЫКУ
ПИСЬМЕННАЯ ЧАСТЬ

Инструкция по выполнению работы

Экзаменационная работа по английскому языку состоит из четырёх разделов («Аудирование», «Чтение», «Грамматика и лексика», «Письменная речь»), включающих в себя 38 заданий.

На выполнение экзаменационной работы отводится 3 часа 10 минут (190 минут).

Ответы к заданиям 3–9, 12–18 и 30–36 записываются по приведённому ниже образцу в виде одной цифры, которая соответствует номеру правильного ответа. Эту цифру запишите в поле ответа в тексте работы, а затем перенесите в бланк ответов № 1.

КИМ Ответ: 2 Бланк 2

Ответы к заданиям 1, 2, 10, 11 записываются по приведённому ниже образцу в виде последовательности цифр. Эту последовательность цифр запишите в поле ответа в тексте работы, а затем перенесите в бланк ответов № 1.

КИМ Ответ:

A	B	C	D	E	F
5	2	4	1	7	3

Бланк 5 2 4 1 7 3

Ответы к заданиям 19–29 записываются по приведённому ниже образцу в виде слова (нескольких слов). Ответ запишите в поле ответа в тексте работы, а затем перенесите в бланк ответов № 1.

КИМ Ответ: DO NOT KNOW . Бланк D O N O T K N O W

Раздел 4 («Письменная речь») состоит из 2 заданий (37 и 38) и представляет собой небольшую письменную работу (написание электронного личного письма и письменного высказывания с элементами рассуждения на основе таблицы/диаграммы). В бланке ответов № 2 укажите номер задания и запишите ответ к нему.

Все бланки ЕГЭ заполняются яркими чёрными чернилами. Допускается использование гелевой или капиллярной ручки.

При выполнении заданий можно пользоваться черновиком. **Записи в черновике, а также в тексте контрольных измерительных материалов не учитываются при оценивании работы.**

Баллы, полученные Вами за выполненные задания, суммируются. Постарайтесь выполнить как можно больше заданий и набрать наибольшее количество баллов.

После завершения работы проверьте, чтобы ответ на каждое задание в бланках ответов № 1 и № 2 был записан под правильным номером.

Желаем успеха!

Раздел 1. Аудирование

1

*Вы услышите 6 высказываний. Установите соответствие между высказываниями каждого говорящего **A–F** и утверждениями, данными в списке **1–7**. Используйте каждое утверждение, обозначенное соответствующей цифрой, **только один раз.** **В задании есть одно лишнее утверждение.** Вы услышите запись дважды. Занесите свои ответы в таблицу.*

1. Working as a shop assistant may be useful for a future career.
2. The job of a shop assistant is the best option for a teenager.
3. Working as a shop assistant can improve communication skills.
4. Shop assistants can work very flexible hours.
5. Shop assistants can move up the career ladder.
6. Working as a shop assistant can teach you to work in a team.
7. You won't be bored working as a shop assistant.

Говорящий	A	B	C	D	E	F
Утверждение						

2

*Вы услышите диалог. Определите, какие из приведённых утверждений **A–G** соответствуют содержанию текста (**1 – True**), какие не соответствуют (**2 – False**) и о чём в тексте не сказано, то есть на основании текста нельзя дать ни положительного, ни отрицательного ответа (**3 – Not stated**). Занесите номер выбранного Вами варианта ответа в таблицу. Вы услышите запись дважды.*

A. Michael is going to have exams soon.
B. Mrs. Lee is Michael's favourite teacher.
C. Mrs. Lee is a teacher of Chemistry.
D. Michael knows exactly what he wants to do after school.
E. Michael isn't interested in computers.
F. Mrs. Lee offers Michael a few useful tips.
G. Mrs. Lee isn't going to attend the graduation ball.

Утверждение	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
Соответствие диалогу							

*Вы услышите интервью. В заданиях **3–9** запишите в поле ответа цифру **1, 2** или **3**, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа. Вы услышите запись дважды.*

3 What do we learn about Chris Winter at the beginning of the interview?

1) He's won few competitions.
2) He's not internationally famous.
3) He rarely has time for interviews.

Ответ: ☐

4 Chris's father …

1) cooked food for footballers.
2) owned a successful football club.
3) worked in a local football club.

Ответ: ☐

5 Chris joined a sports academy when he was …

1) almost a teenager.
2) a grown-up man.
3) at primary school.

Ответ: ☐

6 What keeps Chris motivated?

1) His numerous titles.
2) His family and kids.
3) His iconic status.

Ответ: ☐

7 Besides football, Chris enjoys …

1) buying clothes.
2) making music.
3) watching films.

Ответ: ☐

8 Chris manages to balance his work and family life by …

1) working as much as possible.
2) travelling alone when he can.
3) managing his time effectively.

Ответ: ☐

9 Chris thinks that young footballers should …

1) play just for fun.
2) focus only on winning.
3) treat people around them well.

Ответ: ☐

По окончании выполнения заданий 1–9 не забудьте перенести свои ответы в БЛАНК ОТВЕТОВ № 1! Запишите ответ справа от номера соответствующего задания, начиная с первой клеточки. При переносе ответов на задания 1 и 2 цифры записываются без пробелов, запятых и других дополнительных символов. Каждую цифру пишите в отдельной клеточке в соответствии с приведёнными в бланке образцами.

Раздел 2. Чтение

10

*Установите соответствие между текстами **A–G** и заголовками **1–8**. Занесите свои ответы в таблицу. Используйте каждую цифру **только один раз. В задании один заголовок лишний.***

1. **Different terms**
2. **Emotions and sleep**
3. **Lack of sleep**
4. **Sleep and obesity**
5. **The importance of sleep**
6. **Reasons to be active**
7. **How long to sleep**
8. **What is obesity**

A. When a person has excess weight or body fat, this might affect their health. It is usually caused by the consumption of more calories than the body can use. The excess calories are stored as fat. Obesity is a medical condition. It was first recognized as a disease in 1948 by the World Health Organisation (WHO). Obese people suffer from a large number of diseases. In most people, obesity is caused by eating too much and moving too little. There are different types of obesity.

B. It's never too late to become more physically active. Physical activity refers to any movement of the body that uses energy. It can include housework, walking and gardening. Exercise is a kind of physical activity. It is planned and repetitive. Examples of exercise are going to the gym and running on a treadmill. If you are interested in maintaining good health, physical activity can be a great place to start. If you want to achieve fitness goals, you will need to incorporate structured exercise into your routine.

C. Exercising regularly is one of the most important things you can do for your health. In the short term, exercise helps to control appetite, boost mood and improve sleep. In the long term, it reduces the risk of heart disease, stroke, diabetes, dementia and depression. Exercise plays a vital role in building and maintaining strong muscles and bones. Regular exercise also increases your chances of living longer. There are many types of physical activity, including swimming, running, jogging, walking and dancing.

D. Sleep plays an essential role in your health and well-being. Getting enough good quality sleep has many benefits. It protects your physical and mental health, quality of life and personal safety. When we sleep, our brain lays down memory, restores daytime mental functioning and carries out processes that lead to physical growth. Poor sleep is strongly linked to weight gain. People with short sleep duration tend to weigh significantly more than those who get adequate sleep. Mental health issues are strongly linked to poor sleep quality.

E. Sleep is a vital indicator of overall health and well-being. On average, adults should optimally receive between seven and nine hours of sleep each night, but those needs vary individually. For example, some people feel best with eight consecutive hours of sleep, while others do well with six to seven hours at night and daytime napping. Some people feel okay when their sleep schedule changes, while others feel strongly affected by a new schedule or even one night of insufficient sleep.

F. Obesity develops when energy intake is greater than expenditure. Diet and physical activity play an important part in this. However, an additional factor may be inadequate sleep. A growing body of research suggests that there's a link between how much people sleep and how much they weigh. In general, children and adults who get too little sleep tend to weigh more than those who get enough sleep. People who don't get enough sleep may take in more calories than those who do, simply because they are awake longer and have more opportunities to eat.

G. People find it harder to fall asleep when they are anxious and sad. The relationship between mood disorders and quality sleep is a complex, two-way street. Just as negative mood states can make getting a good night's sleep a virtual impossibility, insufficient sleep can lead to depression. Regardless of which comes first, the end result is that a blue mood and poor sleep go hand-in-hand. The amount and quality of our sleep can play a huge role in our mental health including how we feel and how we act toward other people.

Ответ:

A	B	C	D	E	F	G

11

*Прочитайте текст и заполните пропуски **A–F** частями предложений, обозначенными цифрами **1–7**. **Одна из частей в списке 1–7 лишняя.** Занесите цифры, обозначающие соответствующие части предложений, в таблицу.*

Burns Night

Each year Scottish people across the world celebrate a unique dinner known as "Burns Night". This is **A** _____ called Robert Burns. Traditionally it happens on his birthday, the 25th January. Scotland can be very dark and cold at this time of year, so it's **B** _____ with friends and family. Burns is still an important figure in Scotland and even though he died in 1796 at the age of 37, he was recently voted "The Greatest Scot". His birthday has become as important as Scotland's national day, St Andrew's Day.

The idea for **C** _____ soon after his death, and these days is actually quite a complicated affair. To start people are sat down at the table and the host reads a poem called "The Selkirk Grace". It's normally done in a Scottish dialect which even English people find difficult to understand. Although Burns probably didn't actually write this, he is known **D** _____. Next, soup is served. The highlight though is listening to a bagpiper playing as the main course of haggis arrives.

Haggis is a special dish made from a mixture of sheep heart, lung and liver and oats, which is a bit like a giant sausage and surprisingly tasty. So tasty in fact that Robert Burns wrote **E** _____. After dinner there's a speaker, who may recite more poetry and a toast is made to the memory of Robert Burns. Next **F** _____ about ladies and a female guest replies with a funny speech about men. Throughout the rest of the night there is even more of Burns' poetry.

1. to have read it at a dinner
2. the next course is served which is
3. a male guest makes a funny speech
4. to remember a famous Scottish poet
5. an excellent reason to enjoy a large dinner
6. a poem about it called 'Address to a Haggis'
7. a dinner started over two hundred years ago

Ответ:

A	B	C	D	E	F

*Прочитайте текст и выполните задания **12–18**. В каждом задании запишите в поле ответа цифру **1**, **2**, **3** или **4**, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа.*

Agatha Christie's secret life as an archaeologist

She is one of the best-known crime writers of all time, but few know the extent of Agatha Christie's archaeological **pedigree**. What can we discover if we dig into her past?

Married in 1930 to Max Mallowan, an eminent archaeologist, Christie spent two decades living on excavation sites in the Middle East, writing her crime novels and helping out with her husband's work. Travel by boat and on the Orient Express to Cairo, Damascus and Baghdad provided ideas for some of Christie's best-known works of detective fiction, including "Murder on the Orient Express", "Death on the Nile", and "Murder in Mesopotamia".

Now, 3,000-year-old ivory artifacts recovered by Mallowan between 1949 and 1963 from the ancient city of Nimrud, in what is now Iraq, and likely cleaned by his famous wife using cotton wool buds and face cream, are currently on display at the British Museum in London. "Face cream in fact is quite a good thing to clean (artifacts) with. Obviously conservators now wouldn't use that, but I don't think **it** has done (the pieces) any harm," he claimed, adding that in fact it was quite resourceful of Christie to think of applying her Innoxa face cream to the fragile, dirty pieces. "Agatha, who was very conscious of being fifteen years older than her husband, travelled everywhere with her moisturiser and it was just the right consistency for cleaning artifacts," said Henrietta McCall, the author of "The Life of Max Mallowan: Archaeology and Agatha Christie."

Christie's interest in archaeology, according to McCall, went deeper than support for her husband's work and even formed the backdrop to works such as "Murder in Mesopotamia", in which the culprit turns out to be an archaeologist. Several of the characters in the book can be traced to the people Christie knew from a dig in Ur in what is modern Iraq, including the murder victim, which McCall believes is based on the wife of archaeologist Leonard Woolley. "She made a wonderful quote on archaeology and crime detection, that they are very similar because you have to clear away the debris to reveal the shining truth," said McCall. And Christie's elaborate plotting and clue building came in handy when piecing together broken artifacts.

According to the archaeologist Charlotte Trumpler, "Christie was of course fascinated by puzzles, using little archaeological fragments, and she had a gift for piecing them together very patiently." Trumpler co-curated a 2001-2 travelling exhibition "Agatha Christie and Archaeology: Mystery in Mesopotamia" alongside Henrietta McCall.

Although Christie played an important role in her husband's work, even financing many of his expeditions, she was, according to McCall, very modest about her contributions. She was fiercely proud of Mallowan, who is often referred to as one of the best-known archaeologists of the post-WWII period. However, Trumpler believes that though Christie never publically mentioned it, her contribution to archaeology was larger than she imagined. Her notes and black and white photographs of excavation sites are used by archaeologists and researchers even today, she said.

Christie's readiness to muck in and help her husband, says Trumpler, stemmed from her desire to be a devoted wife but also from a fascination with the Middle East that stayed with her for many years. "Everyone thinks Agatha Christie was a bit like the character Miss Marple, that she lived in England and was into knitting and looking after the garden," said Trumpler. "Actually, she wasn't … she had such a fascinating life apart from being an author."

12 The word ***pedigree*** ("... the extent of Agatha Christie's archaeological pedigree") in Paragraph 1 is synonymous to …

1) education.
2) background.
3) discovery.
4) development.

Ответ: ☐

13 What do we learn about Agatha Christie from the second paragraph?

1) She was responsible for the excavation work.
2) Her husband's work put her off writing novels.
3) Her husband discussed his discoveries with her.
4) Some of her voyages and journeys inspired her.

Ответ: ☐

14 The word ***it*** in Paragraph 3 ("... I don't think **it** has done …") refers to using …

1) her moisturiser.
2) her good idea.
3) discovered artifacts.
4) a special tool.

Ответ: ☐

15 According to Henrietta McCall, Agatha Christie found similarity between archaeology and crime detection because …

1) archaeologists turn out to be criminals.
2) people enjoy discovering what is hidden.
3) the discovery requires a lot of digging up.
4) clearing away the rubbish is really hard.

Ответ: ☐

16 Which statement is TRUE according to the archaeologist Charlotte Trumpler? Agatha Christie …

1) loved solving jigsaw puzzles.
2) could make a whole from parts.
3) used to be a very impatient person.
4) was a famous archaeologist.

Ответ: ☐

17 Why does Charlotte Trumpler admire Christie's role in archaeology?

1) Her money helped her husband's expeditions.
2) She promoted Mallowan's archaeological research.
3) Her modesty is an example for other archaeologists.
4) The records she made are still in demand nowadays.

Ответ: ☐

18 What is the main idea of the last paragraph?

1) Little do we know about Agatha Christie's life.
2) Miss Marple is similar in character to her creator.
3) The famous writer had very common hobbies.
4) Agatha Christie supported her husband's work.

Ответ: ☐

По окончании выполнения заданий 10–18 не забудьте перенести свои ответы в БЛАНК ОТВЕТОВ № 1! Запишите ответ справа от номера соответствующего задания, начиная с первой клеточки. При переносе ответов на задания 10 и 11 цифры записываются без пробелов, запятых и других дополнительных символов. Каждую цифру пишите в отдельной клеточке в соответствии с приведёнными в бланке образцами.

Раздел 3. Грамматика и лексика

*Прочитайте приведённые ниже тексты. Преобразуйте, если необходимо, слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами **19–24**, так, чтобы они грамматически соответствовали содержанию текстов. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы **19–24**.*

Forest therapy

19 The Japanese are a very wise nation. Many Japanese people lead a very busy life and they need effective means to fight stress. Forest therapy _____ one of them for a long time. — BE

20 The Japanese enjoy _____ to local forests at the weekend. — GO

21 They spend there no _____ than three hours walking and listening to birds singing. Scientists consider this kind of therapy very good. — LITTLE

Snow

22 Snow is beautiful. People all over the world, especially _____, love looking at it or even playing with it. — CHILD

23 There are many interesting facts about snow. For instance, snow is colourless – it just looks white to us. A long time ago people _____ to make artificial snow. — LEARN

24 The _____ snow maker was patented in 1961 by Alden Hanson. — ONE

*Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Образуйте от слов, напечатанных заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами **25–29**, однокоренные слова, так, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы **25–29**.*

The Galapagos Islands

25 The world-renowned Galapagos archipelago is located in the Pacific Ocean, approximately 1,000 km off the coast of Ecuador. The remote islands are one of the world's most _____ wildlife viewing destinations. AMAZE

26 Thus, they feature on the bucket lists of many _____ ADVENTURE

27 The waters around the islands are home to a vast _____ of marine life, which makes scuba diving in the area one of the highlights of any visit. COLLECT

28 You can either explore the islands on a boat or go on day trips to the more remote _____ islands where no one lives. INHABITED

29 As the islands are home to such an exceptional diversity of wildlife, much of which is found nowhere else on Earth, tourism is very _____ controlled to protect the fragile environment. CAREFUL

*Прочитайте текст с пропусками, обозначенными номерами **30–36**. Эти номера соответствуют заданиям **30–36**, в которых представлены возможные варианты ответов. Запишите в поле ответа цифру **1**, **2**, **3** или **4**, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа.*

At the office

Max White tapped on Paul's office door at 15.00. He walked in without **30** _____ for a response. Paul looked up from the papers on his desk and said, "Sit down, Max. Please **31** _____ me everything you know."

It was Tuesday, the eighth of July; the day before, the rumors had been rampant throughout the company that more of the top executives were going to be sacked on the explicit orders of Brent Horn. **32** _____, nobody knew who would be terminated. So most of the people were **33** _____ about losing their jobs. An atmosphere of fear reigned in the company for the first time in over thirty years, and there was gloom on every floor of the building.

Max had all the information, as he had just told Paul on the phone; now he leaned closer and confided, "I understand George Sanford was given his walking orders late on Friday afternoon. And this week we'll see the **34** _____ of Jim Cooper and John Turner, two good men." It was terrible news. They had been with the company about as long as Paul had. They were among Brent Horn's big supporters when he was trying to get the company back from the DeWitts. They were much **35** _____ by everyone. Paul couldn't **36** _____ of their dismissal. He was truly shocked, and it showed. The company had changed the moment Brent Horn had taken control, and it genuinely concerned him.

30 1) expecting 2) waiting 3) demanding 4) requiring

Ответ: ☐

31 1) say 2) speak 3) talk 4) tell

Ответ: ☐

32 1) However 2) Although 3) Therefore 4) Moreover

Ответ: ☐

33 1) bothered 2) annoyed 3) worried 4) troubled

Ответ: ☐

34 1) destruction 2) demonstration 3) departure 4) determination

Ответ: ☐

35 1) recognized 2) respected 3) regarded 4) remained

Ответ:

36 1) admire 2) accept 3) appreciate 4) approve

Ответ:

По окончании выполнения заданий 19–36 не забудьте перенести свои ответы в БЛАНК ОТВЕТОВ № 1! Запишите ответ справа от номера соответствующего задания, начиная с первой клеточки. При переносе ответов на задания 19–29 буквы записываются без пробелов, запятых и других дополнительных символов. Каждую букву или цифру пишите в отдельной клеточке в соответствии с приведёнными в бланке образцами.

! ***Проверьте, чтобы каждый ответ был записан рядом с номером соответствующего задания.***

Раздел 4. Письменная речь

*Для ответов на задания **37** и **38** используйте БЛАНК ОТВЕТОВ № 2. Черновые пометки можно делать прямо на листе с заданиями или использовать отдельный черновик. При выполнении заданий **37** и **38** особое внимание обратите на то, что Ваши ответы будут оцениваться только по записям, сделанным в БЛАНКЕ ОТВЕТОВ № 2. Обратите внимание также на необходимость соблюдения указанного объёма текста. Тексты недостаточного объёма, а также часть текста, превышающая требуемый объём, не оцениваются. Соблюдайте нормы письменной речи, записывайте ответы аккуратно и разборчиво.*
*Укажите номер задания **37** в БЛАНКЕ ОТВЕТОВ № 2 и напишите текст своего ответного электронного письма зарубежному другу по переписке.*

37 You have received an email message from your English-speaking pen-friend Kevin:

From: Kevin@mail.uk
To: Russian_friend@ege.ru
Subject: Reading preferences
... Last week I went to a book festival. It was fantastic! We spent two hours looking through new books and talking to authors. What is the last book you've read? What books do you have to read for your literature classes? How often do you spend time reading a book for pleasure? *I saw an interesting film in Spanish last week ...*

Write an email to Kevin.
In your message:
– answer his questions;
– ask **3 questions** about the film.
Write **100–140 words**.
Remember the rules of email writing.

Выберите только ОДНО из двух предложенных заданий (38.1 или 38.2), укажите его номер в БЛАНКЕ ОТВЕТОВ № 2 и выполните согласно данному плану. ***В ответе на задание 38 числительные пишите цифрами.***

38.1 Imagine that you are doing a project on **why some Zetlanders are not keen on theatre-going**. You have found some data on the subject – the results of the opinion polls (see the table below).

Comment on the data in the table and give your opinion on the subject of the project.

The opinion poll question: Why are you not keen on theatre-going?	
Reasons	**Number of respondents (%)**
Too expensive	52
Too far from home	18
Other interests	13
Online broadcasts available	11
Inconvenient time of performances	6

Write **200–250 words**.

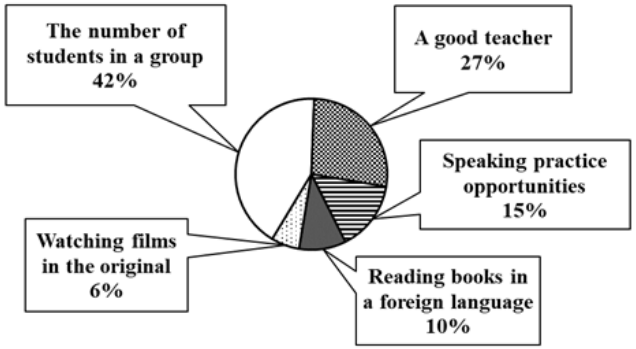
Use the following plan:

– make an opening statement on the subject of the project;
– select and report 2–3 facts;
– make 1–2 comparisons where relevant and give your comments;
– outline a problem that can arise with choosing a play to watch at the theatre and suggest a way of solving it;
– conclude by giving and explaining your opinion on the importance of theatre-going.

38.2 Imagine that you are doing a project on **studying foreign languages in Zetland**. You have found some data on the subject – the results of the opinion polls (see the pie chart below).

Comment on the data in the pie chart and give your opinion on the subject of the project.

The opinion poll question: What matters most in learning a foreign language?



Write 200–250 words.

Use the following plan:

– make an opening statement on the subject of the project;
– select and report 2–3 facts;
– make 1–2 comparisons where relevant and give your comments;
– outline a problem that one can face when self-studying a foreign language and suggest a way of solving it;
– conclude by giving and explaining your opinion on what matters most in learning a foreign language.

Проверьте, чтобы каждый ответ был записан рядом с номером соответствующего задания.