

## Вариант № 954

## ПИСЬМЕННАЯ ЧАСТЬ

## Инструкция по выполнению работы

## Раздел 1. Аудирование

1

Вы услышите 6 высказываний. Установите соответствие между высказываниями каждого говорящего A–F и утверждениями, данными в списке 1–7. Используйте каждое утверждение, обозначенное соответствующей цифрой, только один раз. В задании есть одно лишнее утверждение. Вы услышите запись дважды. Запишите свои ответы в таблицу.

1. Ecotourism can be a hard experience.
2. Ecotourism can motivate people to live green.
3. Ecotourism can turn out to be dangerous.
4. Ecotourism has more cons than pros.
5. Ecotourism is budget friendly.
6. Ecotourism may be destructive.
7. Ecotourism is fashionable these days.

Говорящий	A	B	C	D	E	F
Утверждение						

2

Вы услышите диалог. Определите, какие из приведённых утверждений A–G соответствуют содержанию текста (1 – True), какие не соответствуют (2 – False) и о чём в тексте не сказано, то есть на основании текста нельзя дать ни положительного, ни отрицательного ответа (3 – Not stated). Запишите номер выбранного Вами варианта ответа в таблицу. Вы услышите запись дважды.

- A. The client dislikes the climate in Greece.
- B. The client has been to Italy several times.
- C. There are a few activities to do in Norway.
- D. It's cheaper to go to Scandinavia than to Southern Europe.
- E. The agency has some special offers for the client.
- F. The client is afraid of travelling by plane.
- G. The client is ready to order the tour.

Утверждение	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
Соответствие диалогу							

Желаем успеха!

Вы услышите интервью. В заданиях 3–9 запишите в поле ответа цифру 1, 2 или 3, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа. Вы услышите запись дважды.

3 What do we learn about Adam Black at the beginning of the interview?

- 1) He's never won any prizes.
- 2) He's internationally famous.
- 3) He's worked in several spheres.

Ответ:

4 Adam's films are controversial because he ...

- 1) can't help expressing himself.
- 2) thinks films may not be honest.
- 3) is very good at compromising.

Ответ:

5 Talking about the art of filmmaking, Adam sounds ...

- 1) arrogant.
- 2) grateful.
- 3) religious.

Ответ:

6 According to Adam, what was good about making films during the pandemic?

- 1) He could film without crowds of people.
- 2) He had to follow the official protocol.
- 3) He was willing to risk his health.

Ответ:

7 Adam thinks a film is a product of ...

- 1) the whole crew.
- 2) a director only.
- 3) a film producer.

Ответ:

8 Adam hopes his films will help people ...

- 1) spend a nice evening at home.
- 2) see only good things in life.
- 3) overcome their problems.

Ответ:

9 Adam describes freedom as something ...

- 1) natural.
- 2) important.
- 3) oppressive.

Ответ:

По окончании выполнения заданий 1–9 не забудьте перенести свои ответы в БЛАНК ОТВЕТОВ № 1! Запишите ответ справа от номера соответствующего задания, начиная с первой клеточки. При переносе ответов на задания 1 и 2 цифры записываются без пробелов, запятых и других дополнительных символов. Каждую цифру пишите в отдельной клеточке в соответствии с приведёнными в бланке образцами.

## Раздел 2. Чтение

10

Установите соответствие между текстами А–G и заголовками 1–8. Занесите свои ответы в таблицу. Используйте каждую цифру только один раз. В задании один заголовок лишний.

- |                       |                         |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. Protected by water | 5. Looking for facts    |
| 2. Easily visible     | 6. Safety first         |
| 3. Opinions divided   | 7. Rarely mapped        |
| 4. Changing realities | 8. Shelter in the green |

- A. In today's extremely connected world, people have more access to one another than ever. Modern navigation and communication technologies have made it quite easy. It seems that search engines have charted and described every corner of the earth, including the houses of its inhabitants. But it's not true. Societies known as "uncontacted peoples" remain in parts of the world. These are communities with little contact with the wider world, and we know just a few facts about their lifestyles. It is estimated that about 100 groups of uncontacted people exist today.
- B. Generally, these groups remain uncontacted by choice, so it is impossible to know much about their societies. Learning about them is a delicate and often indirect process. Most information comes from aerial surveys, satellite images, and reports by nearby communities or local guides. Occasionally, formerly uncontacted individuals choose to join wider society and share stories about their former way of life. Although such information is often fragmented, it has led to a better understanding of the lives of uncontacted peoples and the challenges they face.
- C. North Sentinel Island in the Indian Ocean is home to a group that clearly wishes to stay safe, separating itself from the rest of the world. North Sentinel Island is one of the Andaman Islands, which are part of India. While groups on other islands have accepted tourism and development, the North Sentinelese fire warning arrows from their beaches at any boat that approaches their land. For decades, gifts and other efforts at peace from outsiders have been rejected. From what little we know about them, they have probably been isolated for tens of thousands of years.
- D. While the North Sentinelese are surrounded by water, other uncontacted peoples live deep in the forest. Many groups have been identified in remote regions of Brazil. Jose Carlos Meirelles has worked with native peoples of Brazil for over forty years. A helicopter trip over an uncontacted Brazilian group gave him some facts about their existence. They live in thatched huts, surrounded by plots of corn, bananas, and tapioca. The people appear to be doing well, changing their location about every four years. And, like the North Sentinelese, the group shoot arrows at the outsiders.

- E. Why might uncontacted peoples choose to remain isolated? Former members of uncontacted groups have said that after friends and family were attacked or killed by outsiders, they avoided any kind of contact. Even peaceful contact can have devastating effects. Many uncontacted groups have never suffered from diseases, not even the common cold or flu. As a result, they don't have immunity to these illnesses, meaning that even minor contact with outsiders has resulted in deadly outbreaks. It's not surprising, that some groups may prefer to keep to themselves.
- F. However, the outside world is closing in. Threats to uncontacted peoples' lands are real. For example, the Brazilian jungle near Peru is now home to an increasing number of illegal loggers and gold miners, who cut down trees and dig for gold. Both activities worsen the quality of the rainforest by using natural resources, polluting ecosystems, and driving out wildlife. This leaves uncontacted groups with less and less land to live on. In fact, several uncontacted groups have been forced to initiate contact with the world after being driven from their homes.
- G. Fortunately, in some countries, there are now special laws protecting uncontacted peoples. For example, a three-mile zone around North Sentinel Island has been established, which may not be crossed by curious onlookers on boats. Some activists argue that uncontacted peoples should be left completely alone. Others maintain that some peaceful contact is necessary to help them defend themselves against numerous threats. In a world that is so interconnected, the existence of uncontacted peoples challenges outsiders to rethink what it means to protect the interests of all.

Ответ:

A	B	C	D	E	F	G

11

Прочитайте текст и заполните пропуски A–F частями предложений, обозначенными цифрами 1–7. Одна из частей в списке 1–7 лишняя. Занесите цифры, обозначающие соответствующие части предложений, в таблицу.

### Research on left-handers may be right

In the past, left-handed people were often seen as “different” or even “wrong.” Today, A \_\_\_\_\_, and it is linked to creativity, intelligence, and artistic skills. But is there real science behind these ideas? Does being left-handed actually make you more creative?

Scientists have studied left-handedness for decades. The main conclusion? Science is very complicated, and answers are hard to find. Some studies B \_\_\_\_\_, possibly because they adapt to a world designed for right-handed people. Others find no connection at all. Some experts argue left-handed people aren’t smarter than right-handed people, C \_\_\_\_\_.

But maybe the question isn’t about left-handedness itself. Recent research shows D \_\_\_\_\_ most – it’s how strongly you prefer one hand over the other. Very few people use only their left or right hand for everything. Instead, handedness is a spectrum: most people use one hand for some tasks like writing, and the other for different activities like throwing a snowball.

People in the middle of this spectrum – E \_\_\_\_\_ – seem to think more flexibly. Studies suggest they are better at understanding others’ feelings and seeing things from different viewpoints. When making decisions, these “mixed-handed” people focus more on risks, F \_\_\_\_\_ focus on potential rewards.

Of course, science keeps changing. If you’re left-handed and proud of it, go ahead – no one’s stopping you! Who knows? Maybe the old ideas about left-handed geniuses aren’t totally wrong.

1. those who use both hands for various tasks
2. suggest left-handed people are more creative
3. those who can’t use both hands equally well
4. they are more likely to be viewed positively
5. that what matters isn’t which hand you use
6. while those who strongly prefer one hand
7. while others believe they have a clear benefit

A	B	C	D	E	F

Ответ:

Прочитайте текст и выполните задания 12–18. В каждом задании запишите в поле ответа цифру 1, 2, 3 или 4, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа.

### Choosing a career

In our modern society, filled with endless possibilities, discovering what truly motivates and excites you can feel like searching for a needle in a haystack. With countless hobbies, educational paths, and career options, many people are paralysed by too many choices. We often hear the advice to “follow your passion,” but rarely does anyone explain how to actually do it. The reality is that uncovering your true calling is not about a single magical moment. It is a journey that requires honest self-reflection, patience, and the courage to explore different paths.

The first step in this journey is becoming more aware of how you spend your time and energy. Start noticing which activities make you lose track of time. Pay attention to the topics you bring up in conversations with friends or family, or the subjects you research for fun in your free time. Notice the types of books you read, the videos you watch, or how you choose to spend your weekends. Many people make the mistake of thinking **these things** are unimportant, when in fact they reveal a great deal about what really engages you.

It is crucial to understand that passions rarely appear fully formed. In reality, passion develops gradually through consistent exposure and skill-building. Think about a musician who loves performing on stage – that passion did not appear overnight. It grew through years of practice and the slow development of mastery. Similarly, your interests will deepen and become clearer as you spend more time with them.

While self-discovery is essential, getting outside perspectives can provide valuable insights too. Talking to people can give you a realistic picture of different career paths. These conversations can reveal the day-to-day realities of various jobs, the common challenges professionals face, and the specific skills needed to succeed. However, it is important to balance this external input with your own instincts and feelings. Sometimes, advice from family or friends may push you toward traditional or “safe” paths that do not actually align with your true interests.

One of the most effective ways to explore potential interests is through hands-on experience. If you think you might enjoy teaching, try tutoring. If business appeals to you, start a small project like selling handmade items. These low-risk experiments allow you to test your interests and abilities. You will quickly learn which activities energise you and which ones feel like chores.

Of course, practical considerations like salary matter when choosing a career path. However, these factors should not completely replace personal fulfillment. The healthiest approach is to look for the sweet spot where three things **overlap**: what you enjoy doing, what you are naturally good at, and what the world needs. When these areas join like puzzle pieces fitting together, you have found your ideal balance.

It is important to have realistic expectations about work. Even dream jobs come with difficult tasks, challenging days, and boring responsibilities. You are much more likely to push through tough times when you genuinely believe in what you are doing. This often makes the difference between those who thrive in their careers and those who constantly feel stuck.

Making space for this kind of self-discovery is one of the most valuable investments you can make in your future happiness and success. Your ideal career path will not look exactly like anyone else's – and that's exactly how it should be. What matters most is finding work that feels right for you, not what looks impressive to others.

12 According to paragraph 1, the choice of a profession nowadays is ...

- 1) boring.
- 2) tiring.
- 3) challenging.
- 4) exciting.

Ответ:

13 *These things* in paragraph 2 refer to ...

- 1) regular activities and enjoyable content.
- 2) information from different sources.
- 3) things done with the nearest and dearest.
- 4) school assignments and regular tests.

Ответ:

14 How is it possible to understand that something is your true interest?

- 1) You think it is perfect for you.
- 2) It feels exciting from day one.
- 3) It stays and develops with time.
- 4) You rapidly become good at it.

Ответ:

15 Why can getting the opinion of others be misleading?

- 1) Most people are not aware of your specific interests.
- 2) People give subjective tips compared to career tests.
- 3) Only professionals know the peculiarities of a job.
- 4) They may suggest risk-free choices that do not fit you.

Ответ:

16 Which way to explore a profession is mentioned in the text?

- 1) Researching online.
- 2) Real-world practice.
- 3) Career fairs and events.
- 4) Education in the field.

Ответ:

17 *Overlap* in paragraph 6 most probably means ...

- 1) ignore each other.
- 2) connect with each other.
- 3) change each other.
- 4) differ from each other.

Ответ:

18 Which statement about the choice of a career is FALSE?

- 1) If a job has routine aspects, the choice is wrong.
- 2) Good careers balance passion, skill, and usefulness.
- 3) A perfect career will fit your unique characteristics.
- 4) Listen to both your intuition and other's opinions.

Ответ:

**По окончании выполнения заданий 10–18 не забудьте перенести свои ответы в БЛАНК ОТВЕТОВ № 1! Запишите ответ справа от номера соответствующего задания, начиная с первой клеточки. При переносе ответов на задания 10 и 11 цифры записываются без пробелов, запятых и других дополнительных символов. Каждую цифру пишите в отдельной клеточке в соответствии с приведёнными в бланке образцами.**

## Раздел 3. Грамматика и лексика

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст / приведённые ниже тексты. Преобразуйте, если необходимо, слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами 19–24, так, чтобы они грамматически соответствовали содержанию текстов. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы 19–24.

## The Galapagos Islands

- 19 The Galapagos Islands is a volcanic archipelago over 600 miles west of Ecuador, South America. Isolated from people, the extraordinary local flora and fauna \_\_\_\_\_ DEVELOP  
undisturbed years ago.
- 20 When Charles Darwin visited the Galapagos Islands in 1835, he \_\_\_\_\_ by what he called 'the nature's greatest experiment'. INSPIRE
- 21 It's highly likely that his observations of the archipelago \_\_\_\_\_ the basis of his theory of evolution. BECOME
- 22 Many creatures are completely unique to the Galapagos Islands. Rare tropical penguins, marine iguanas and birds with bright blue feet are just some of the incredible animals living there. They \_\_\_\_\_ afraid of people, and a visitor can freely observe them in their natural habitat. NOT BE
- 23 The crystal-clear waters near the Galapagos Islands make this archipelago a perfect destination for \_\_\_\_\_ who love water sports. One can enjoy diving and snorkelling there. THAT
- 24 The \_\_\_\_\_ time to it is surprisingly the rainy season, starting from as early as December to as late as June. GOOD

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Образуйте от слов, напечатанных заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами 25–29, однокоренные слова, так, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы 25–29.

## Leo Tolstoy

- 25 Leo Tolstoy (1828–1910) was an outstanding Russian writer. People all over the world know this \_\_\_\_\_ NOVEL  
because of his masterpieces *War and Peace* and *Anna Karenina*.
- 26 These novels are \_\_\_\_\_ philosophical and DEEP  
psychological.
- 27 Leo Tolstoy's literary legacy is marked by his \_\_\_\_\_ of profound themes and his ability to EXPLORE  
depict the complexities of life, society, and human emotions.
- 28 Tolstoy's writings received international praise from \_\_\_\_\_ authors and critics, both during his COUNT  
lifetime and after. For instance, Virginia Woolf called Tolstoy the greatest of all writers.
- 29 Tolstoy was also a social reformer and a thinker. He communicated with some of the most famous philosophers of his time and was convinced that education was very important for children. That is why he founded thirteen schools for children of Russian peasants. His \_\_\_\_\_ EDUCATION  
experiments were very important.

Прочитайте текст с пропусками, обозначенными номерами 30–36. Эти номера соответствуют заданиям 30–36, в которых представлены возможные варианты ответов. Запишите в поле ответа цифру 1, 2, 3 или 4, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа.

### Sochi National Park

National parks are created to protect the Earth's most diverse ecosystems and incredible wildlife. National parks **30** \_\_\_\_\_ tourists with their unique landscapes, clean air and water, and the opportunity to observe wild animals in their natural habitats. There are many national parks scattered across Russia, some of them located in truly **31** \_\_\_\_\_ places so it is really hard to reach them.

The national park in Sochi is one of the most popular **32** \_\_\_\_\_ Russians. It was created in 1983 and is one of the first national parks in Russia. It is not yet a nature reserve, but the main natural attractions are monitored for visits and nature protection. As the city of Sochi is the most popular resort in Russia, Sochi National Park is the most visited park in Russia. In the summer season, hundreds and even thousands of people come to visit its most interesting **33** \_\_\_\_\_. They can visit the park as part of an excursion, as well as on their own. For extreme tourists, rafting on mountain rivers and horseback riding are **34** \_\_\_\_\_. More casual travellers can just take a walk with the family and relax in the coolness of the dense forest.

There are a lot of attractions on the territory of the Sochi National Park. Tourists can enjoy waterfalls, caves, and canyons, or swim in the warm Black Sea located at the **35** \_\_\_\_\_ of the park's snowy mountains. The vast areas of the park impress tourists with their magnificent landscapes and unique flora and fauna — no one leaves **36** \_\_\_\_\_.

Sochi National Park has become a favourite place for tourists from Russia and neighboring countries. Its map allows you to perfectly plan the route.

- 30** 1) appeal      2) attract      3) accept      4) adapt

Ответ:

- 31** 1) reserve      2) detached      3) remote      4) removed

Ответ:

- 32** 1) across      2) among      3) around      4) about

Ответ:

- 33** 1) sights      2) stages      3) looks      4) shows

Ответ:

- 34** 1) offered      2) afforded      3) invited      4) produced

Ответ:

- 35** 1) leg      2) step      3) sole      4) foot

Ответ:

- 36** 1) disregarded      2) disapproved      3) disappointed      4) disobeyed

Ответ:

По окончании выполнения заданий 19–36 не забудьте перенести свои ответы в БЛАНК ОТВЕТОВ № 1! Запишите ответ справа от номера соответствующего задания, начиная с первой клеточки. При переносе ответов на задания 19–29 буквы записываются без пробелов, запятых и других дополнительных символов. Каждую букву или цифру пишите в отдельной клеточке в соответствии с приведёнными в бланке образцами.



Проверьте, чтобы каждый ответ был записан рядом с номером соответствующего задания.

## Раздел 4. Письменная речь

Для ответов на задания 37 и 38 используйте бланк ответов № 2. Черновые пометки можно делать прямо на листе с заданиями или использовать отдельный черновик. При выполнении заданий 37 и 38 особое внимание обратите на то, что Ваши ответы будут оцениваться только по записям, сделанным в БЛАНКЕ ОТВЕТОВ № 2. Обратите внимание также на необходимость соблюдения указанного объема текста. Тексты недостаточного объема, а также часть текста, превышающая требуемый объем, не оцениваются. Соблюдайте нормы письменной речи, записывайте ответы аккуратно и разборчиво. Укажите номер задания 37 в БЛАНКЕ ОТВЕТОВ № 2 и напишите текст своего ответного электронного письма зарубежному другу по переписке.

- 37 You have received an email message from your English-speaking pen-friend Lucas:

**From:** Lucas@school.com

**To:** Russian friend@ege.ru

**Subject:** Favourite movies

...Yesterday we went to the cinema. Do you prefer watching movies at home or in the cinema? What is one Russian movie that has inspired you the most? Can movies teach us important life lessons, why or why not?  
...Tomorrow I am going to the zoo with my sister...

Write an email to Lucas.

In your message:

- answer his questions;
- ask 3 questions about the zoo.

Write 100–140 words.

Remember the rules of email writing.

Выберите только ОДНО из двух предложенных заданий (38.1 или 38.2), укажите его номер в БЛАНКЕ ОТВЕТОВ № 2 и выполните согласно данному плану. В ответе на задание 38 числительные пишите цифрами.

- 38.1 Imagine that you are doing a project on Zetlanders' favourite winter sports. You have found some data on the subject – the results of a survey conducted among young Zetlanders (see the table below). Comment on the survey data and give your opinion on the subject of the project.

The survey question: What winter sport do you prefer doing? Choose one option	
Options	Number of respondents (%)
Skating	31
Skiing	30
Snowboarding	19
Hockey	11
Biathlon	9

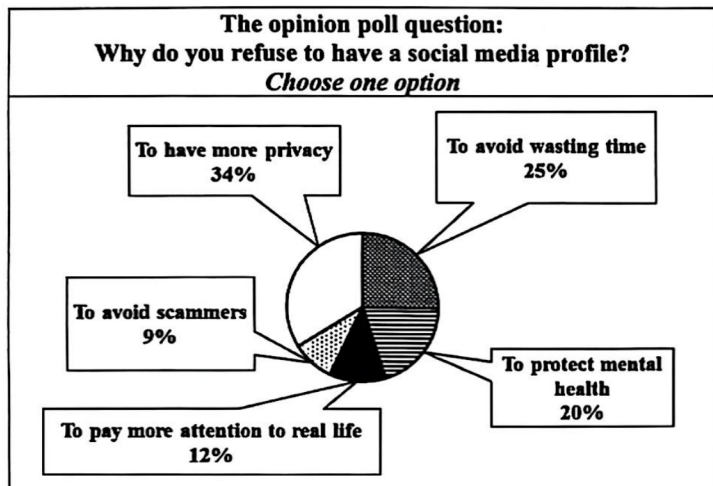
Write 200–250 words.

Use the following plan:

- make an opening statement on the subject of the project;
- select and report 2–3 facts;
- make 1–2 comparisons where relevant and give your comments;
- outline a problem that can arise while doing a winter sport and suggest a way of solving it;
- conclude by giving and explaining your opinion on your favourite winter sport.

**38.2** Imagine that you are doing a project on **teenagers and social media**. You have found some data on the subject – the results of a survey conducted among Zetland teenagers (see the pie chart below).

**Comment on the survey data and give your opinion on the subject of the project.**



**Write 200–250 words.**

Use the following plan:

- make an opening statement on the subject of the project;
- select and report 2–3 facts;
- make 1–2 comparisons where relevant and give your comments;
- outline a problem that can arise with spending too much time on social media and suggest a way of solving it;
- conclude by giving and explaining your opinion on the necessity of having a social media profile for teenagers.



**Проверьте, чтобы каждый ответ был записан рядом с номером соответствующего задания.**