

Вы услышите интервью. В заданиях 3–9 запишите в поле ответа цифру 1, 2 или 3, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа. Вы услышите запись дважды.

3 What do we learn about Greg Smith at the beginning of the interview?

- 1) He's important in the cinema world.
- 2) He has won more awards than his colleagues.
- 3) He has directed many successful films.

Ответ:

4 Speaking about his achievements, Greg sounds....

- 1) proud.
- 2) indifferent.
- 3) modest

Ответ:

5 In Greg's opinion, actors can retire because of being...

- 1) tired.
- 2) bored.
- 3) rich

Ответ:

6 Greg is... to work with beginner directors.

- 1) eager
- 2) unwilling
- 3) hesitant.

Ответ:

7 Greg never regrets anything because

- 1) he's made too many mistakes.
- 2) his mistakes are a part of his life.
- 3) he has never made a wrong choice.

Ответ:

8 Greg dislikes being asked about his

- 1) career.
- 2) colleagues.
- 3) age.

Ответ:

9 According to Greg, one of the biggest problems for actors is their...

- 1) parts.
- 2) looks.
- 3) movies

Ответ:

По окончании выполнения заданий 1–9 не забудьте перенести свои ответы в БЛАНК ОТВЕТОВ № 1! Запишите ответ справа от номера соответствующего задания, начиная с первой клеточки. При переносе ответов в заданиях 1 и 2 цифры записываются без пробелов, запятых и других дополнительных символов. Каждую цифру пишите в отдельной клеточке в соответствии с приведёнными в бланке образцами.

Раздел 2. Чтение

10

Установите соответствие между текстами **A–G** и заголовками **1–8**.
Занесите свои ответы в таблицу. Используйте каждую цифру **только один раз**. В задании **один заголовок лишний**.

1. Harmful tourism
2. What's ecotourism like?
3. Better in the wild
4. Easier than expected

5. Beyond personal pleasures
6. Less crowds, more support
7. Is eco-transport real?
8. Not suitable for everyone

- A.** Ecotourism, also called sustainable tourism, can be defined by a variety of travel practices, but it all comes down to a general set of ideas. All these ideas are about responsible travel. As an eco-tourist, one travels in a way that shows respect to nature and does not contribute to its pollution. Besides, ecotourism is a part of nature protection. It is also about understanding the needs of the local people. It involves learning more about the history of other cities and towns, and preventing historical landmarks from being damaged.
- B.** Ecotourism allows people to do more than just learn facts about various locations. As an eco-tourist, one travels with more than personal satisfaction in mind. Such tourists want to change the world for the better. Local communities could benefit a lot from tourists who respect their lands while providing additional funding. In unspoiled regions, tourists can have a great experience that reminds them of the beauty of the local nature. And tourists are often introduced to welcoming local people.
- C.** We live in a very diverse world. There are some people who live off the land and depend on what nature provides. Commercial tourist attractions may be placed in a specific area, but that does not mean they give back to the local community. Instead, large corporations tend to change the way of living for some natives, depending on what will be most profitable. When this happens, locals often relocate. They are very upset due to the stress that comes with moving. But it does not have to be that way
- D.** Unfortunately, many of the popular travel experiences people take part in do not take into consideration how they influence the planet and the well-being of natives. However, there are a lot of less-popular places with great natural attractions. It is necessary to talk about them more. And they should be funded to help them move forward. When people visit these places and tell their friends or relatives about their positive experience, they promote eco-friendly businesses, and the local economy will grow.

- E.** When people travel, transportation is a major part of the experience. Some choose to rent cars and drive, while others, take planes or trains. Using transportation is unavoidable when vacationing. But there are a few possibilities that won't add to air pollution. While on a trip, one can explore guided areas that offer tours on foot. It is also a good idea to discover the unique types of shared transport that each city provides. For example, public transport offers comfortable means of travel for tourists and locals
- F.** Small companies are working to save animal species from extinction. Financial support helps them in this mission. At many major attractions, animals are unfairly caged or forced to participate in performances that cause them stress and discomfort. Instead of paying to view animals in captivity, eco-tourists go sightseeing to see them at play in their natural habitats. There are also hiking routes waiting to be explored. They offer great views of nature and close meetings with various species.
- G.** Because of its ability to attract and connect people, travel can be very powerful as a way to save the environment. Good planning and research allow tourists to find eco-friendly options. They are enjoyable for both solo travellers and families. There are a lot of online tools and travel companies now that can help to book great experiences that are kind to the environment. With so many advancements in technology, one can easily plan trips to various destinations in a short amount of time. One can plan trips to various destinations in a short period of time.

Ответ:

A	B	C	D	E	F	G

11

Прочитайте текст и заполните пропуски **A–F** частями предложений, обозначенными цифрами 1–7. **Одна из частей в списке 1–7 лишняя.** Занесите цифры, обозначающие соответствующие части предложений, в таблицу.

Rainforest variety

Tropical rainforests are usually found in the Central and South American regions. They have a variety of different types of plants, many of which cannot be found anywhere else in the world.

The plants in rainforests are split up into four different types.

The most typical type of plant **A** _____ is the tree. Trees make up nearly two thirds of the rainforest plants that grow in the Amazon, based on research conducted by the Rainforest Conservation Fund. There are large trees, like the big leaf mahogany **B** _____ old. It has a deep reddish colour, and it is used to make different types of furniture. One will also find Brazil-nut trees, **C** _____. Their fruits are really large, and they can be found only in Brazil.

From the Amazon in South America, to the Daintree in Australia, tropical rainforests are truly some of the most spectacular and diverse places on earth. It is also estimated **D** _____ on the planet. And yet deforestation, especially of the Amazon, for human development and settlement threatens the millions of species that thrive in this unique world.

Protecting these habitats is very important. One may be surprised to find **E** _____ are really similar to the plants of one's home town. In fact, most of the rainforest plants are of the same family **F** _____.

1. which can grow tall and can live to be 350 years.
2. as their fruits were used for food many years
3. as other plants growing in many different regions
4. which drop big fruits at the beginning of each year
5. that some of the plants found in the rainforest
6. that is commonly seen in the tropical rainforest
7. that they have more than half of the fauna species.

Ответ:

A	B	C	D	E	F

Прочитайте текст и выполните задания **12–18**. В каждом задании запишите в поле ответа цифру **1, 2, 3** или **4**, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа.

Small changes that transformed me

As a nutritional therapist, I see the power that small changes have time and time again with my clients - each with an individual health story, lifestyle and each with dietary preferences. I work with clients to support sustainable, long-term changes that make a difference as to how they feel and function. My aim is that these changes continue having an impact well beyond the period of time we work together.

My own story begins during childhood, when I was constantly sick with coughs and digestive problems. My mum took me to a doctor who recommended I avoid dairy for a time, and my digestion and immunity drastically improved as a result. Thankfully, it didn't require permanent abstinence from the joys of ice cream, which I was able to re-introduce as a treat in time.

During my teens, I would miss days of school and would often feel sick from pain. These symptoms were managed by various medications over the years, rather than through diet. Unfortunately, this didn't provide a long-term solution and I continued to battle with pain and mood swings until my late 20s, when I sought the advice of a nutritional therapist - and things started to change.

Working through her recommendations, I first made the simple change of drinking more water. I felt less bloated, my digestion was better, I was more alert, and my skin cleared up. Alongside this, I started to reduce caffeine, which had become a crutch for me to get going in the mornings. I had noticed that my daily coffees and numerous teas were also making me jittery, anxious, and more tired when their effects wore off.

As I started to feel improvements from these changes, I felt motivated to do more. I reduced sugar and processed foods, and increased my fruit and vegetable intake. I still indulge in treats, but they are not the norm. I am able to balance them out with the foods I know support my digestion, nervous system, hormonal balance, and skin so I don't get tired or grouchy in the hours or days afterwards.

As well as my diet, I have also adapted my lifestyle. Aside from the obvious changes like incorporating daily exercise, I have also focused at different times on improving my sleep quality and focusing on stress reduction techniques like meditation, journaling and breath work. I now have a toolkit of practices I can draw upon, depending on how I feel.

Because our bodies and our health are not static, we need to adjust how we eat and the lifestyles we adopt during different phases of our life. What suits us at one time, might not at another. Flexibility is key to maintaining a good balance of nutrients to suit your needs as they evolve. Tuning into how your body feels and taking notice of the signs it is giving you is an important tool in helping you to do **this**.

While everything I've mentioned here has been a journey, I am definitely not perfect. I still get over-tired sometimes and have to be reminded to go to bed. Or I get stuck in less than ideal food ruts when I'm stretched to my limits. But I have an awareness of how small changes can make me feel better - sometimes that's as simple as choosing a hearty soup and salad in a cafe over a massive sandwich, when I'm tired and craving carbs. Sometimes it's about forcing myself out of bed to do an early morning yoga practice because I know that movement will help me feel more awake and focused when I have a desk-bound day ahead.

These small changes are not about perfection, they are about being attuned, listening to my body and treating myself kindly. Small changes really can transform your health and in the process, they grow your awareness of your body, what it needs, and how it feels. These are lifelong tools that everyone should have.

12 In her teens, what problem did the author face?

- 1) She was not able to enjoy children's regular treats.
- 2) there was no accessible therapy to cure her disease.
- 3) Traditional medicine failed to improve her condition
- 4) She fell behind at school because she was unwell..

Ответ:

13 For the author, coffee in the mornings used to be a..

- 1) serious problem.
- 2) support.
- 3) challenge.
- 4) chore.

Ответ:

14 How has the author adapted her lifestyle, besides changing her diet?

- 1) She has started sleeping more.
- 2) She has become flexible in choosing stress reduction techniques.
- 3) She has taken up drawing.
- 4) She has changed her biorhythm.

Ответ:

15 This in paragraph 7 (an important tool in helping you to do **this**) refers to

- 1) adapting to one's changing needs.
- 2) having a controlled diet.
- 3) realising what your body wants.
- 4) adjusting to a new period of life.

Ответ:

16 Which statement about the author's practices is FALSE?

- 1) She sees to her physical and mental states.
- 2) She completely avoids dairy products.
- 3) She sometimes breaks the routine.
- 4) She employs a variety of techniques.

Ответ:

17 The author's approach is primarily about..

- 1) controlling one's development.
- 2) testing one's will-power.
- 3) sticking to rigid routines.
- 4) one's awareness of their needs and feelings.

Ответ:

18 The author states that the approach she promotes

- 1) rarely produces desirable results.
- 2) heals the body but not the mind.
- 3) requires self-discipline.
- 4) works long-term.

Ответ:

По окончании выполнения заданий 10–18 не забудьте перенести свои ответы в БЛАНК ОТВЕТОВ № 1! Запишите ответ справа от номера соответствующего задания, начиная с первой клеточки. При переносе ответов в заданиях 10 и 11 цифры записываются без пробелов, запятых и других дополнительных символов. Каждую цифру пишите в отдельной клеточке в соответствии с приведёнными в бланке образцами.

Раздел 3. Грамматика и лексика

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст / приведённые ниже тексты. Преобразуйте, если необходимо, слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами 19–24, так, чтобы они грамматически соответствовали содержанию текстов. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы 19–24.

Hans Christian Andersen

- 19** Hans Christian Andersen was a Danish writer. Although during his lifetime he _____ a lot of plays, novels and poems, Andersen is still best remembered for his fairy tales. WRITE
- 20** Andersen's popularity _____ to children. Adults love and admire his stories too as they teach people important moral lessons. NOT LIMIT
- 21** Nowadays it's hard to believe that when Andersen published his _____ book of fairy tales, it was not successful. ONE
- 22** People did not like them. It took almost 10 years before they _____ by the public. RECEIVE
- 23** The _____ fairy tales of Andersen are *The Emperor's New Clothes, The Little Mermaid, The Nightingale, The Snow Queen, The Ugly Duckling* and so on. FAMOUS
- 24** So far these wonderful stories _____ many ballets, plays, and animated and live action movies in all parts of the world. INSPIRE

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Образуйте от слов, напечатанных заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами 25–29, однокоренные слова так, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы 25–29.

Librarians

- 25** A librarian is a person who works professionally in a library. Librarians provide access to information to library_____. USE
- 26** _____of the information visitors need, they can easily find it with the help of skilled and well-trained librarians. Therefore, librarians have a significant role in public and academic libraries. REGARD
- 27** _____, their duties include curating collections, managing databases, and overseeing other library staff. GENERAL
- 28** Librarians are also _____for building partnerships with educational institutions and providing instructional lectures to library visitors. RESPONSE
- 29** Librarians may work in a variety of settings, including academic libraries, public libraries, special libraries, and corporate libraries, and may _____in certain areas, such as law or medical research. SPECIAL

Прочитайте текст с пропусками, обозначенными номерами 30-36. Эти номера соответствуют заданиям 30-36, в которых представлены возможные варианты ответов. Запишите в поле ответа цифру 1,2,3 или 4, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа.

Madge

Madge went back to college in September for her junior year. She **30** _____ to enroll in the electives she considered necessary for her major in literature. It seemed less important now with her third book sold to a publisher, but she was still looking forward to taking classes which were of more specific interest to her. She worked hard in school and **31** _____ her grades. Madge was writing her fourth book when she went back to school, and she continued to spend Saturdays with Bill Halstead. He always had useful comments about what she wrote.

Madge took a heavy course load again. Her advisor felt she could handle it, since she always maintained her grades. And all through the fall, she had the fun of advancing the book jacket, ads, and flap copy of her **32** _____ book. Everything was sent to her literary agent Kate Cowley, and Kate forwarded it to Madge. Madge loved the cover of the book. It was a shimmering steel blue, with a boat as the main graphic. She could **33** _____ wait for it to come out in April.

For spring semester she signed up for a fiction class, **34** _____ the fact that her career was taking off. The professor was a well-known female novelist whose books Madge had **35** _____, They were entertaining and fun and totally different from her own. The professor went on a seven-city publicity tour for her latest book. Desmond Bagley, her teaching assistant, was lively and intelligent, and told Madge he liked her writing style, **36** _____ he criticized her plot twists and said they were weak, which surprised her.

- 30** 1) achieved 2) managed 3) fulfilled 4) succeeded

Ответ:

- 31** 1) increased 2) promoted 3) improved 4) progressed

Ответ:

- 32** 1) outgoing 2) incoming 3) forthcoming 4) undergoing

Ответ:

- 33** 1) really 2) nearly 3) hardly 4) rarely

Ответ:

- 34** 1) unless 2) though 3) despite 4) while

Ответ:

- 35** 1) satisfied 2) pleased 3) delighted 4) enjoyed

Ответ:

- 36** 1) although 2) therefore 3) thus 4) moreover

Ответ:

По окончании выполнения заданий 19–36 не забудьте перенести свои ответы в БЛАНК ОТВЕТОВ № 1! Запишите ответ справа от номера соответствующего задания, начиная с первой клеточки. При переносе ответов в заданиях 19–29 буквы записываются без пробелов, запятых и других дополнительных символов. Каждую букву или цифру пишите в отдельной клеточке в соответствии с приведёнными в бланке образцами.

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Проверьте, чтобы каждый ответ был записан рядом с номером соответствующего задания.

Раздел 4. Письменная речь

Для ответов на задания 37 и 38 используйте БЛАНК ОТВЕТОВ № 2. Черновые пометки можно делать прямо на листе с заданиями или использовать отдельный черновик. При выполнении заданий 37 и 38 особое внимание обратите на то, что Ваши ответы будут оцениваться только по записям, сделанным в БЛАНКЕ ОТВЕТОВ № 2. Обратите внимание также на необходимость соблюдения указанного объёма текста. Тексты недостаточного объёма, а также часть текста, превышающая требуемый объём, не оцениваются. Соблюдайте нормы письменной речи, записывайте ответы аккуратно и разборчиво. Укажите номер задания 37 в БЛАНКЕ ОТВЕТОВ №2 и напишите текст своего ответного электронного письма своему зарубежному другу по переписке.

- 37 You have received an email message from your English-speaking pen-friend Megan who writes:

From: Megan@mail.uk
To: Russian_friend@ege.ru
Subject: Music
...I adore listening to music. What classical Russian composers are still popular in Russia today? What kinds of music do Russian teenagers like to listen to? Who is your favourite singer, and why do you like him/her? My brother is going to take part in a photo contest....

Write an email to Megan.
In your message:

- answer her questions
- ask **3 questions** about the photo contest.

Write 100-140 words.

Remember the rules of email writing.

Выберите только **ОДНО** из двух предложенных заданий (38.1 или 38.2), укажите его номер в БЛАНКЕ ОТВЕТОВ № 2 и выполните согласно данному плану. **В ответе на задание 38 числительные пишите цифрами.**

- 38.1 Imagine that you are doing a project on **why many young Zetlanders choose the teaching profession**. You have found some data on the subject – the results of a survey conducted among young Zetlanders (see the table below). **Comment on the survey data and give your opinion on the subject of the project.**

The survey question: Why have you chosen the teaching profession? Choose one option	
Reasons	Number of respondents (%)
Passion for education	48
Public significance	20
Job stability and demand	18
Creative expression	9
Lifelong learning	5

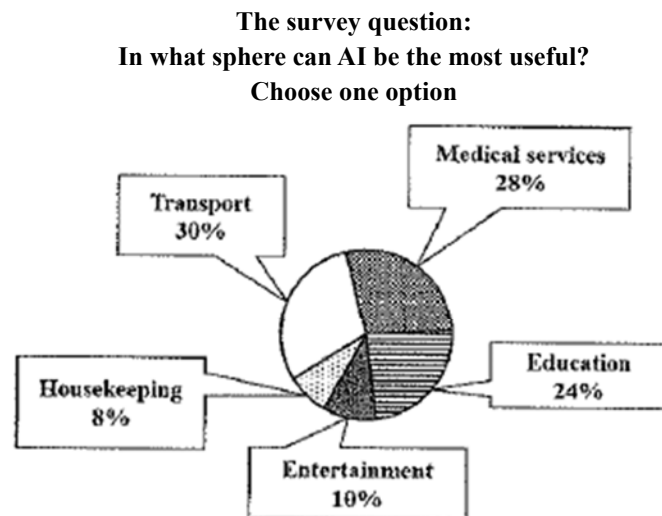
Write 200–250 words.

Use the following plan:

- make an opening statement on the subject of the project;
- select and report 2–3 facts;
- make 1–2 comparisons where relevant and give your comments;
- outline a problem that can arise with AI technologies development and suggest a way of solving it;
- conclude by giving and explaining your opinion on the benefits of using AI in education.

38.2 Imagine that you are doing a project on **the development of artificial intelligence technologies in Zetland**. You have found some data on the subject – the results of a survey conducted among people in Zetland (see the pie chart below).

Comment on the survey data and give your opinion on the subject of the project.



Write 200–250 words.

Use the following plan:

- make an opening statement on the subject of the project;
- select and report 2–3 facts;
- make 1–2 comparisons where relevant and give your comments;
- outline a problem that can arise with AI technologies development and suggest a way of solving it;
- conclude by giving and explaining your opinion on the benefits of using AI in education.

Проверьте, чтобы каждый ответ был записан рядом с номером соответствующего задания.